

# MAJOR IN BIOCHEMISTRY, DATA SCIENCE CONCENTRATION

The Data Science concentration in Biochemistry builds on the general biochemistry core set of courses (24 credits of primarily upper division courses) and includes 21 data science specific course credits. This option gives the student 3 “free elective” credits, which they can use to complete either data science elective, bioscience elective, or second semester physics courses. This concentration is designed to provide a solid background in biochemistry, molecular genetics and cell biology, augmented with computer science, mathematics and statistics. The data science concentration is recommended for students interested in a career in life science data analysis. Students who graduate with this concentration obtain the skills necessary for organizing, analyzing and communicating the meaning of massive data sets.

## Learning Objectives

Upon successful completion, students will be able to:

1. Explain how DNA is packaged, replicated, repaired, transcribed, and translated in both eukaryotes and prokaryotes.
2. Compare and contrast the regulatory mechanisms of transcription and translation in eukaryotes and prokaryotes.
3. Describe and discuss the molecular architecture of nucleic acids and proteins along with the non-covalent interactions responsible for stabilizing the structure of these macromolecules.

4. Outline the salient features of the central pathways of glycolysis, gluconeogenesis, citric acid cycle, pentose phosphate pathway, fatty acid metabolism, ketogenesis, urea cycle, amino acid and nucleotide metabolism and explain the principles of electron transport, ATP synthesis, and their regulation.
5. Develop critical thinking skills for concepts related to cellular functions and their regulation mechanism.
6. Perform a wide-array of biochemical techniques and discuss how these tools are currently being used in biochemical research.
7. Communicate biochemical concepts to other scientists in written and oral form.
8. Apply modern tools and methods for handling, cleaning, organizing, and mining biochemically relevant data sets.
9. Apply data science techniques to such data sets to address biochemical questions.
10. Use omics resources and computational tools to address biochemical questions.
11. Apply data visualization techniques to summarize biochemical data and present the results of analyses.

## Requirements Effective Fall 2025

**A minimum grade of C (2.000) must be earned for BC 493 and all biochemistry (BC) and LIFE subject code lecture and laboratory courses at or above the 200-level required in the biochemistry major.**

### Freshman

|  |   | AUCC | Credits |
|--|---|------|---------|
| BC 192   | Biochemistry Freshman Seminar   |      | 2       |
| CHEM 111   | General Chemistry I (GT-SC2)  | 3A   | 4       |
| CHEM 112   | General Chemistry Lab I (GT-SC1)                                      | 3A   | 1       |
| CHEM 113   | General Chemistry II  |      | 3       |
| CHEM 114   | General Chemistry Lab II  |      | 1       |
| CO 150   | College Composition (GT-CO2)  | 1A   | 3       |
| LIFE 102   | Attributes of Living Systems (GT-SC1)                                 | 3A   | 4       |
| LIFE 201B  | Introductory Genetics: Molecular/Immunological/Developmental (GT-SC2) | 3A   | 3       |
| LIFE 203   | Introductory Genetics Laboratory                                      |      | 2       |
| Select one course from the following: <sup>1</sup> |   |      | 4       |
| MATH 155   | Calculus for Biological Scientists I (GT-MA1)                         | 1B   |         |
| MATH 160   | Calculus for Physical Scientists I (GT-MA1)                           | 1B   |         |
| Select one course from the following: <sup>1</sup> |   |      | 4       |
| MATH 161   | Calculus for Physical Scientists II (GT-MA1)                          | 1B   |         |
| MATH 255   | Calculus for Biological Scientists II                                 | 1B   |         |

**Total Credits**

**31**

### Sophomore

|          |                                      |    |   |
|----------|--------------------------------------|----|---|
| CHEM 341 | Modern Organic Chemistry I           |    | 3 |
| CHEM 343 | Modern Organic Chemistry II          |    | 3 |
| CHEM 344 | Modern Organic Chemistry Laboratory  |    | 2 |
| CS 150B  | Culture and Coding: Python (GT-AH3)  | 3B | 3 |
| CS 162   | CS1-Introduction to Java Programming |    | 2 |

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|  |   |       |            |
|--|---|-------|------------|
| DSCI 369   | Linear Algebra for Data Science                 |       | 4          |
| LIFE 210   | Introductory Eukaryotic Cell Biology            |       | 3          |
| LIFE 212   | Introductory Cell Biology Laboratory            |       | 2          |
| STAT 158   | Introduction to R Programming                   |       | 1          |
| 1C ( <a href="https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#aucc">https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#aucc</a> )   |   | 1C    | 3          |
| Arts and Humanities ( <a href="https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#arts-humanities">https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#arts-humanities</a> )                                  |   | 3B    | 3          |
| <b>Total Credits</b>   |   |       | <b>29</b>  |
| <b>Junior</b>  |   |       |            |
| BC 360   | Responsible Conduct in Biochemical Research     |       | 1          |
| BC 401   | Comprehensive Biochemistry I                    | 4A    | 3          |
| BC 403   | Comprehensive Biochemistry II                   | 4B    | 3          |
| BC 404   | Comprehensive Biochemistry Laboratory           | 4B    | 2          |
| BZ 360   | Bioinformatics and Genomics                     |       | 4          |
| CS 165   | CS2--Data Structures                            |       | 4          |
| DSCI 235   | Data Wrangling                                  |       | 2          |
| STAT 315   | Intro to Theory and Practice of Statistics      |       | 3          |
| Select one course from the following:  |   |       | 3          |
| CO 300   | Writing Arguments (GT-CO3)                      | 2     |            |
| CO 301B  | Writing in the Disciplines: Sciences (GT-CO3)   | 2     |            |
| CO 302   | Writing in Digital Environments (GT-CO3)        | 2     |            |
| JTC 300  | Strategic Writing and Communication (GT-CO3)    | 2     |            |
| Select one course from the following:  |   |       | 5          |
| PH 121   | General Physics I (GT-SC1)                      | 3A    |            |
| PH 141   | Physics for Scientists and Engineers I (GT-SC1) | 3A    |            |
| <b>Total Credits</b>   |   |       | <b>30</b>  |
| <b>Senior</b>  |   |       |            |
| BC 411   | Physical Biochemistry                           |       | 4          |
| BC 463   | Molecular Genetics                              |       | 3          |
| BC 465   | Molecular Regulation of Cell Function           |       | 3          |
| BC 493   | Senior Seminar                                  | 4A,4C | 1          |
| DSCI 335   | Inferential Reasoning in Data Analysis          |       | 3          |
| STAT 341   | Statistical Data Analysis I                     |       | 3          |
| Select one course from the following:  |   |       | 3          |
| BC 499A  | Thesis: Laboratory Research-Based               | 4C    |            |
| BC 499F  | Thesis: Literature-Based in Data Science        | 4C    |            |
| Historical Perspectives ( <a href="https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#historical-perspectives">https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#historical-perspectives</a> )              |   | 3D    | 3          |
| Social and Behavioral Sciences ( <a href="https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#social-behavioral-sciences">https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#social-behavioral-sciences</a> ) |   | 3C    | 3          |
| Electives <sup>2</sup>   |   |       | 4          |
| <b>Total Credits</b>   |   |       | <b>30</b>  |
| <b>Program Total Credits:</b>  |   |       | <b>120</b> |

<sup>1</sup> MATH 156 and MATH 256 may also be used to satisfy the two-semester calculus requirement.

<sup>2</sup> Select enough elective credits to bring the program total to a minimum of 120 credits, of which at least 42 must be upper-division (300- to 400-level). Students are encouraged to fulfill their elective credits

with research credits, additional Data Science electives, Bioscience electives, PH 122/PH 142, or apply them to a minor.

## Major Completion Map

A minimum grade of C (2.000) must be earned for BC 493 and all biochemistry (BC) and LIFE subject code lecture and laboratory courses at or above the 200-level required in the biochemistry major.

### Freshman

| Semester 1                            |   | Critical | Recommended | AUCC | Credits   |
|---------------------------------------|---|----------|-------------|------|-----------|
| BC 192                                | Biochemistry Freshman Seminar                 | X        |             |      | 2         |
| CHEM 111                              | General Chemistry I (GT-SC2)                  | X        |             | 3A   | 4         |
| CHEM 112                              | General Chemistry Lab I (GT-SC1)              | X        |             | 3A   | 1         |
| LIFE 102                              | Attributes of Living Systems (GT-SC1)         | X        |             | 3A   | 4         |
| Select one course from the following: |   | X        |             |      | 4         |
| MATH 155                              | Calculus for Biological Scientists I (GT-MA1) |          |             | 1B   |           |
| MATH 160                              | Calculus for Physical Scientists I (GT-MA1)   |          |             | 1B   |           |
| <b>Total Credits</b>                  |   |          |             |      | <b>15</b> |

| Semester 2                            |   | Critical | Recommended | AUCC | Credits   |
|---------------------------------------|---|----------|-------------|------|-----------|
| CHEM 113                              | General Chemistry II  | X        |             |      | 3         |
| CHEM 114                              | General Chemistry Lab II  | X        |             |      | 1         |
| CO 150                                | College Composition (GT-CO2)  | X        |             | 1A   | 3         |
| LIFE 201B                             | Introductory Genetics: Molecular/Immunological/Developmental (GT-SC2) | X        |             | 3A   | 3         |
| LIFE 203                              | Introductory Genetics Laboratory                                      | X        |             |      | 2         |
| Select one course from the following: |   | X        |             |      | 4         |
| MATH 161                              | Calculus for Physical Scientists II (GT-MA1)                          |          |             | 1B   |           |
| MATH 255                              | Calculus for Biological Scientists II                                 | X        |             | 1B   |           |
| <b>Total Credits</b>                  |   |          |             |      | <b>16</b> |

### Sophomore

| Semester 3   |                                      | Critical | Recommended | AUCC | Credits   |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------|------|-----------|
| CHEM 341   | Modern Organic Chemistry I           | X        |             |      | 3         |
| CS 150B  | Culture and Coding: Python (GT-AH3)  | X        |             | 3B   | 3         |
| LIFE 210   | Introductory Eukaryotic Cell Biology | X        |             |      | 3         |
| LIFE 212   | Introductory Cell Biology Laboratory | X        |             |      | 2         |
| 1C ( <a href="https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#aucc">https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#aucc</a> ) |                                      |          | X           | 1C   | 3         |
| <b>Total Credits</b>   |                                      |          |             |      | <b>14</b> |

| Semester 4  |                                      | Critical | Recommended | AUCC | Credits   |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------|------|-----------|
| CHEM 343  | Modern Organic Chemistry II          | X        |             |      | 3         |
| CHEM 344  | Modern Organic Chemistry Laboratory  | X        |             |      | 2         |
| CS 162  | CS1-Introduction to Java Programming | X        |             |      | 2         |
| DSCI 369  | Linear Algebra for Data Science      | X        |             |      | 4         |
| STAT 158  | Introduction to R Programming        | X        |             |      | 1         |
| Arts and Humanities ( <a href="https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#arts-humanities">https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#arts-humanities</a> ) |                                      |          | X           | 3B   | 3         |
| <b>Total Credits</b>  |                                      |          |             |      | <b>15</b> |

### Junior

| Semester 5           |   | Critical | Recommended | AUCC | Credits   |
|----------------------|---|----------|-------------|------|-----------|
| BC 360               | Responsible Conduct in Biochemical Research | X        |             |      | 1         |
| BC 401               | Comprehensive Biochemistry I                | X        |             | 4A   | 3         |
| BZ 360               | Bioinformatics and Genomics                 | X        |             |      | 4         |
| CS 165               | CS2-Data Structures                         | X        |             |      | 4         |
| STAT 315             | Intro to Theory and Practice of Statistics  | X        |             |      | 3         |
| <b>Total Credits</b> |   |          |             |      | <b>15</b> |

| <b>Semester 6</b>  |   | <b>Critical</b> | <b>Recommended</b> | <b>AUCC</b> | <b>Credits</b> |
|--|---|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|
| BC 403   | Comprehensive Biochemistry II                   | X               |                    | 4B          | 3              |
| BC 404   | Comprehensive Biochemistry Laboratory           | X               |                    | 4B          | 2              |
| DSCI 235   | Data Wrangling                                  | X               |                    |             | 2              |
| Select one course from the following:  |   | X               |                    |             | 3              |
| CO 300   | Writing Arguments (GT-CO3)                      |                 | X                  | 2           |                |
| CO 301B  | Writing in the Disciplines: Sciences (GT-CO3)   |                 | X                  | 2           |                |
| CO 302   | Writing in Digital Environments (GT-CO3)        |                 | X                  | 2           |                |
| JTC 300  | Strategic Writing and Communication (GT-CO3)    |                 | X                  | 2           |                |
| Select one course from the following:  |   | X               |                    |             | 5              |
| PH 121   | General Physics I (GT-SC1)                      |                 |                    | 3A          |                |
| PH 141   | Physics for Scientists and Engineers I (GT-SC1) |                 |                    | 3A          |                |
| <b>Total Credits</b>   |   |                 |                    |             | <b>15</b>      |
| <b>Senior</b>  |   |                 |                    |             |                |
| <b>Semester 7</b>  |   | <b>Critical</b> | <b>Recommended</b> | <b>AUCC</b> | <b>Credits</b> |
| BC 411   | Physical Biochemistry                           | X               |                    |             | 4              |
| BC 463   | Molecular Genetics                              | X               |                    |             | 3              |
| BC 493   | Senior Seminar                                  | X               |                    | 4A,4C       | 1              |
| STAT 341   | Statistical Data Analysis I                     | X               |                    |             | 3              |
| Historical Perspectives ( <a href="https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#historical-perspectives">https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#historical-perspectives</a> )              |   |                 | X                  | 3D          | 3              |
| <b>Total Credits</b>   |   |                 |                    |             | <b>14</b>      |
| <b>Semester 8</b>  |   | <b>Critical</b> | <b>Recommended</b> | <b>AUCC</b> | <b>Credits</b> |
| BC 465   | Molecular Regulation of Cell Function           | X               |                    |             | 3              |
| DSCI 335   | Inferential Reasoning in Data Analysis          | X               |                    |             | 3              |
| Select one course from the following:  |   | X               |                    |             | 3              |
| BC 499A  | Thesis: Laboratory Research-Based               | X               |                    | 4C          |                |
| BC 499F  | Thesis: Literature-Based in Data Science        | X               |                    | 4C          |                |
| Social and Behavioral Sciences ( <a href="https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#social-behavioral-sciences">https://catalog.colostate.edu/general-catalog/all-university-core-curriculum/aucc/#social-behavioral-sciences</a> ) |   | X               |                    | 3C          | 3              |
| Electives  |   | X               |                    |             | 4              |
| The benchmark courses for the 8th semester are the remaining courses in the entire program of study.   |   | X               |                    |             |                |
| <b>Total Credits</b>   |   |                 |                    |             | <b>16</b>      |
| <b>Program Total Credits:</b>  |   |                 |                    |             | <b>120</b>     |